

The influence of intercalation on the surface energy of graphene-like materials

Akhmatov Z.A.^{1,2,3,@} and Akhmatov Z.A.^{1,2,4}

¹ Institute of Applied Mathematics and Automation of the Kabardino-Balkar Scientific Center of the Russian Academy of Sciences, Shortanova 89a, Nalchik, 360000, None

² Kabardino-Balkarian State University, Chernyshevskogo Street 173, Nalchik, 360004, None

³ Vladikavkaz Scientific Centre of the Russian Academy of Sciences, Markus 22, Vladikavkaz, 362027, None

⁴ Institute for Nuclear Research of the Russian Academy of Science, Prospekt 60-letiya Oktyabrya 7a, Moscow, 117312, None

@ ahmatov1993@yandex.ru

Using the electron density functional theory, the surface energy of pure and intercalated graphene-like materials [1] is calculated. It is shown that after intercalation by donor-type alkali metal atoms, the surface energy value of graphene-like materials increases. In the case of intercalation by acceptor-type atoms, the surface energy decreases. All calculations were performed using the Quantum Espresso program [2].

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[1] Akhmatov Z and Akhmatov Z A 2023 *JETP Letters* **117** 357–362

[2] Giannozzi P, Baroni S, Bonini N, Calandra M and et al 2009 *J. Phys.: Condens. Matter* **21** 1–19